

## HMI design process

CES2020 demo case study

### Hithere



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siili\_auto

## Design process of creating CES2020 demo

What worked, what surprised us.

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## What will you learn?

- Design process
- Design challenges
- Issues

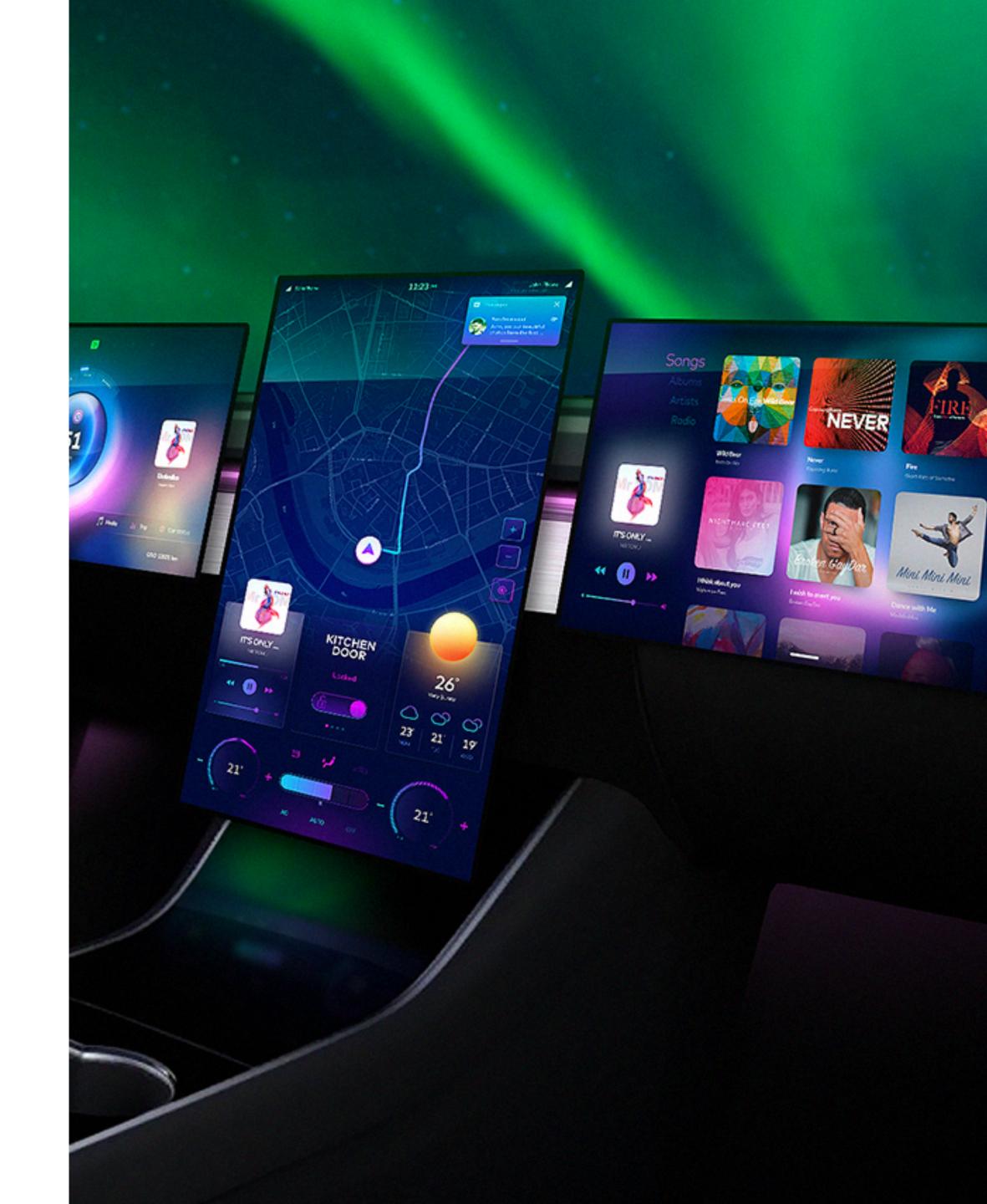


## Background

- We're at the end of 2019
- Bigger and bigger screens are coming to cars
- Several manufacturers are considering adding a 3rd passenger screen
- Android Automotive seems ready to be used in car manufacturing

## What is the goal of the project?

Let's show the world that Qt is ready to build a car interface consisting of three large screens and supporting Android Automotive.



### We need the plan

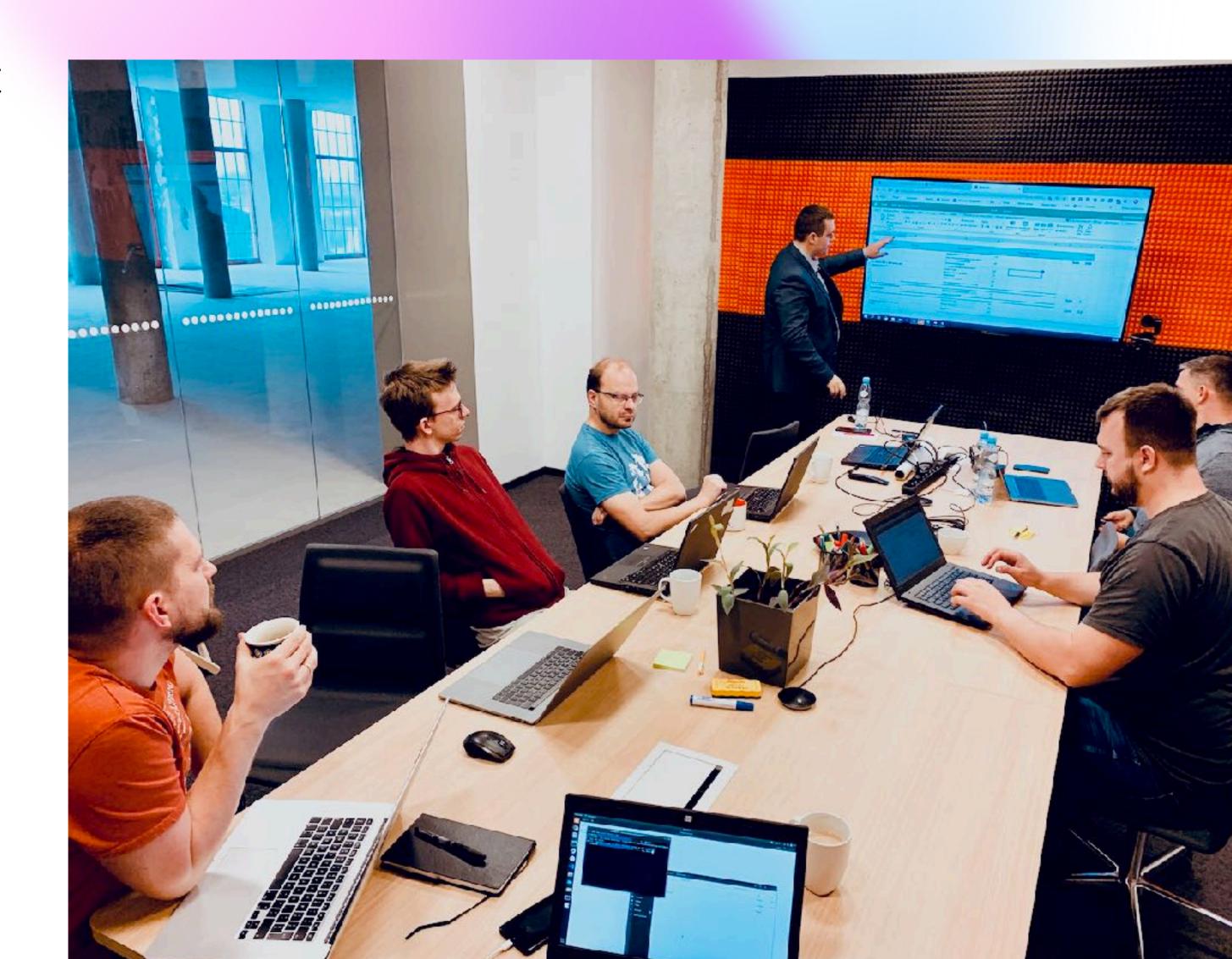
- What is our goal?
- What do we need to accomplish?
- Who do we need?
- How much time do we have?
- What do we need?
- How will we do it?

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## Avengers - The team

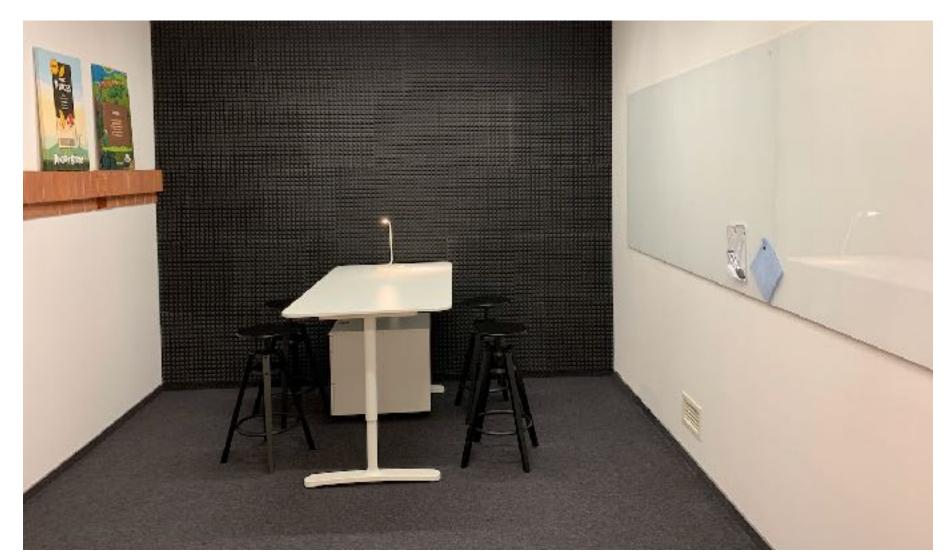
- Antti Aaltonen / UX Director from Qt (product owner)
- Marcin Ostrowski / PM
- Mateusz Skoczylas / UX/UI designer
- Michał Jasiński / UX/UI designer
- Oskar Lewandowski / Tech leader
- Tomasz Jankowski, Sebastian Mateja, Aleksander Grobicki / developers

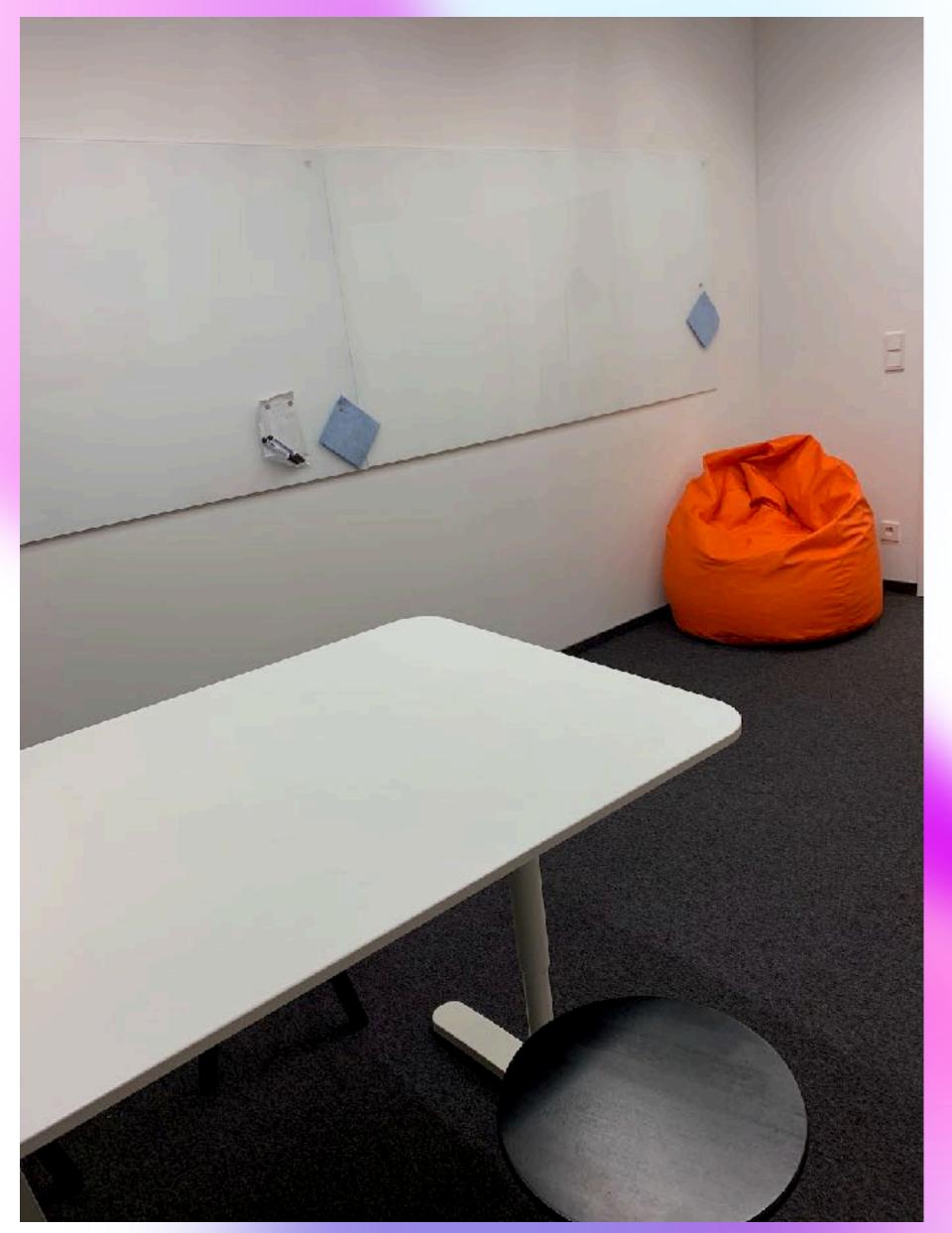




## The workshop

Once we built the team, the questions that were asked had to be answered.







### Design process

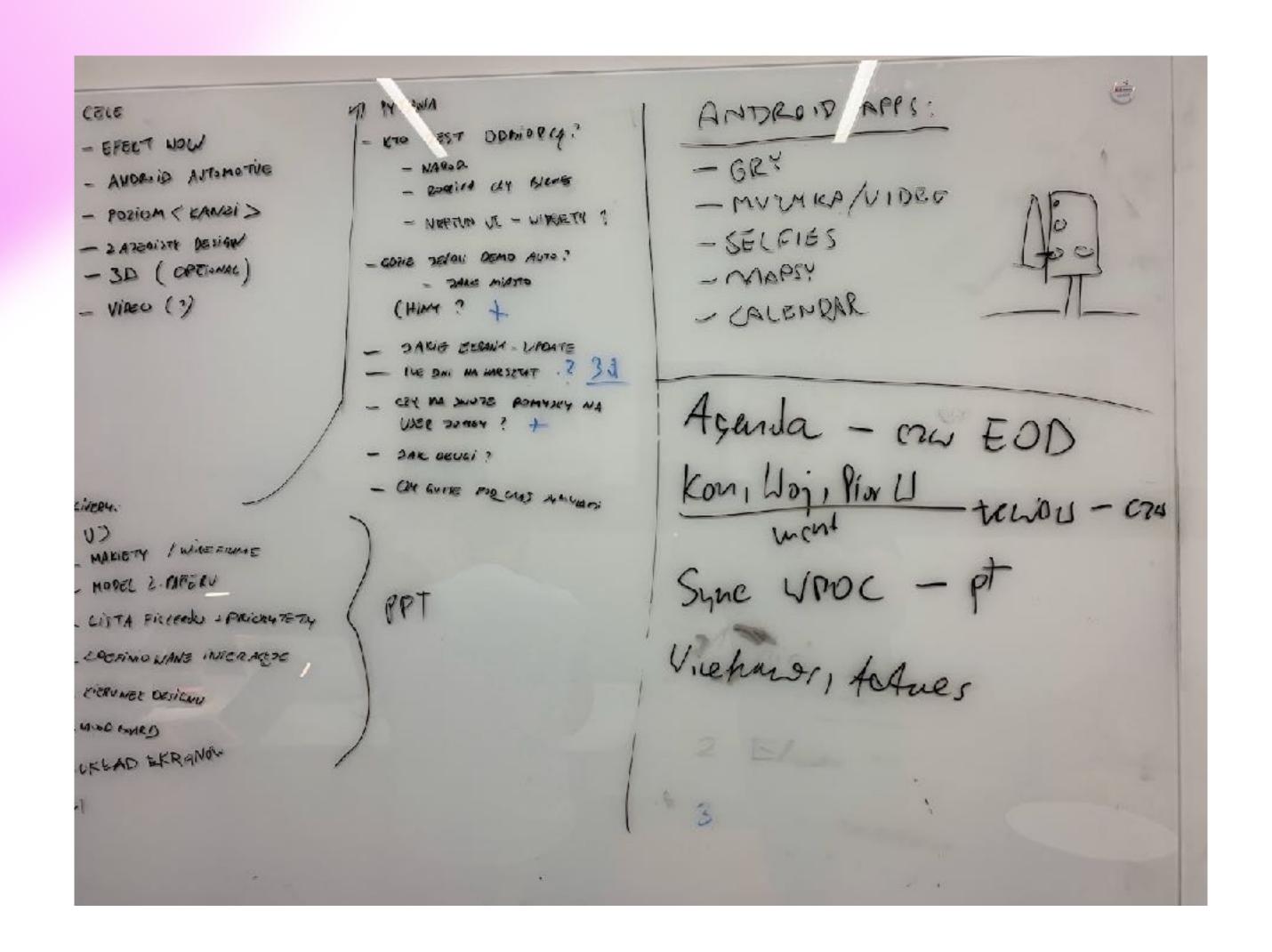
Design Thinking method.





## What is important to us?

Determine technical features we need to present.





## The main demo character - persona

..., no - two personas.



#### "Mary"



#### **Behaviors**

- · Has a housecleaner
- Buys take-away 3 nights/wk
- Frequently feels overwhelmed when she "forgets" something

#### Demographics

- Working mom
- 34 years old
- Lives in Reading, works in London
- Married, 2 kids
- Household 125k/yr

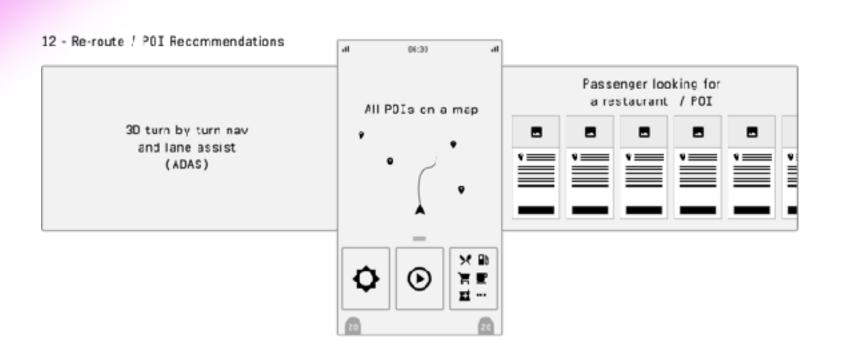
#### Needs & Goals

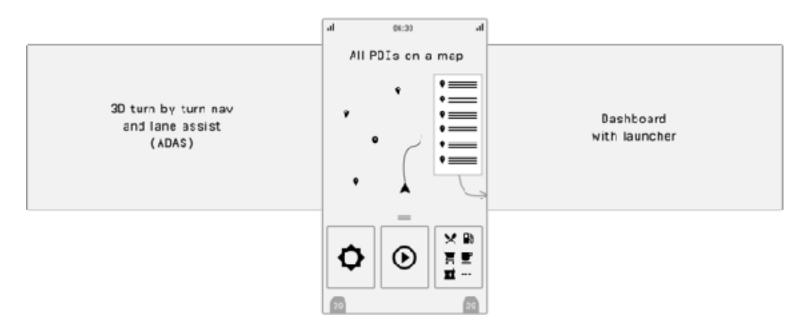
- Help! Running errands, managing kids, keeping things running
- Time for her girlfriends
- To feel like she "has it sorted"
- "To clone herself"



## The story(board)

## Then we created drawings - our story board.



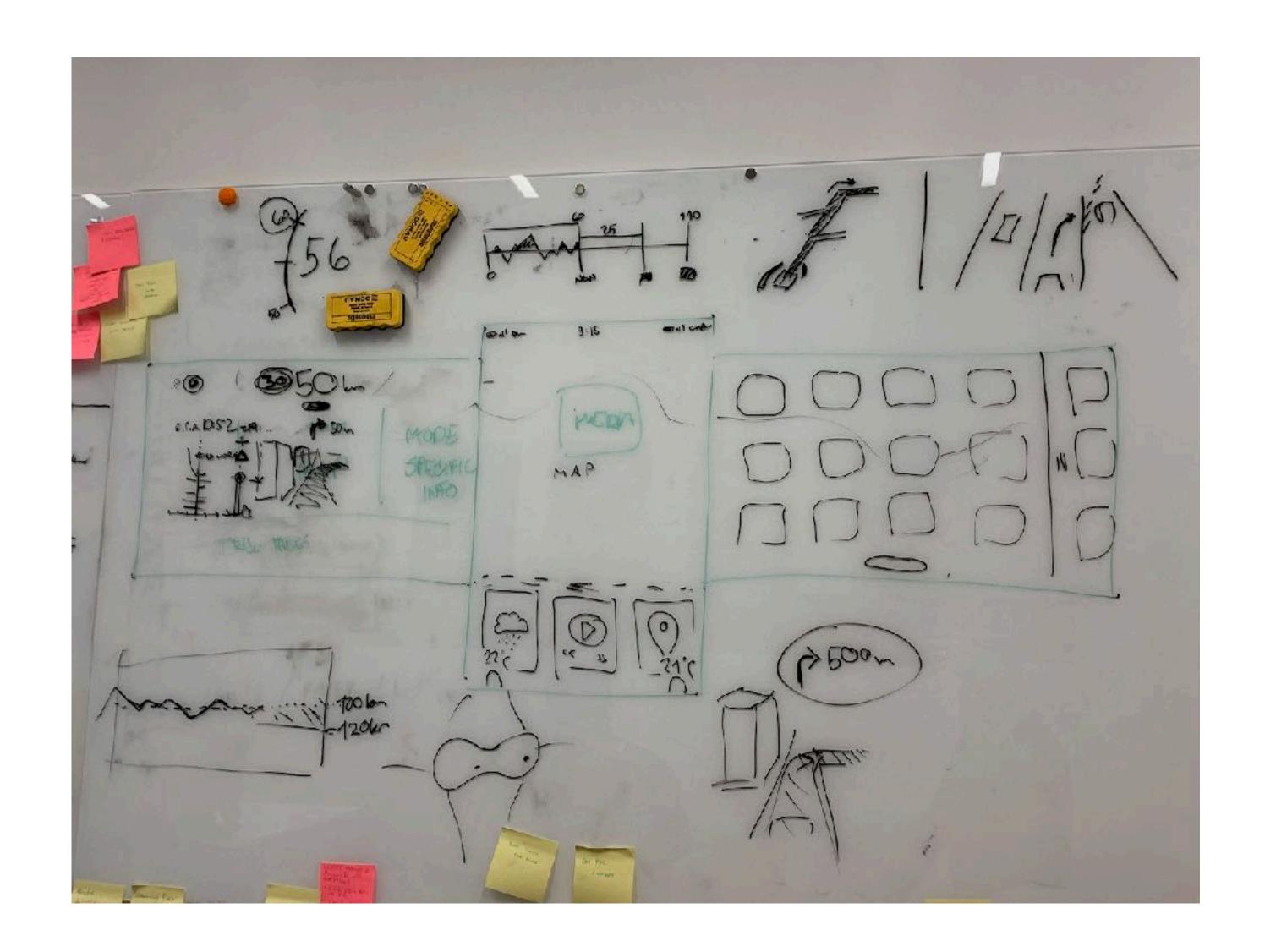






## Mapping features

Building the backlog.





#### What limitations do we have?

- We had a strict deadline.
- We could not count on a larger team.
- We want to present all important features.





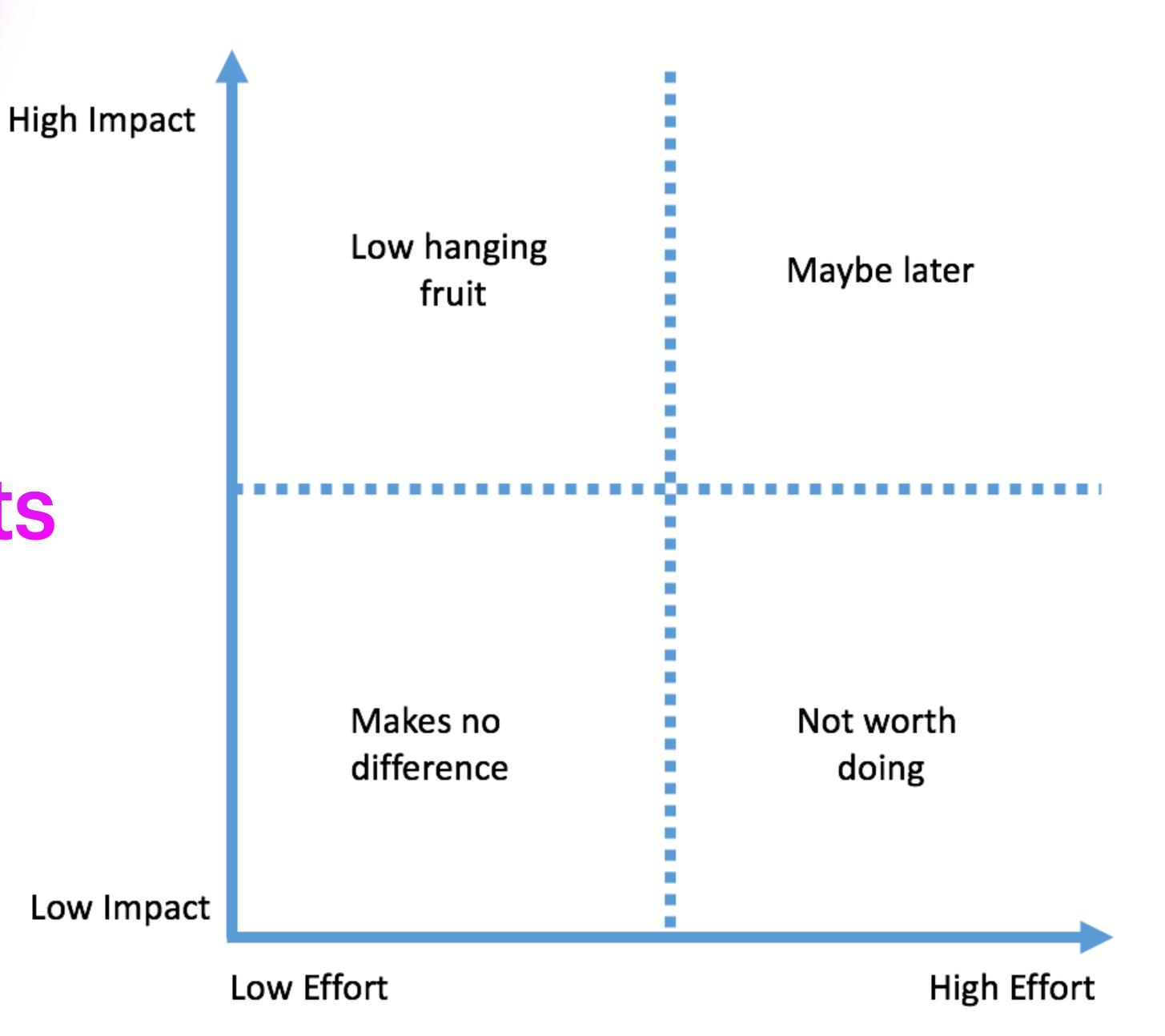
## So what can we realistically do?

How do we choose what we must, what we can, and what is worth doing?



Looking for low-hanging fruits

**Impact Effort Matrix** 





# Consultation with developers - early estimates and rapid prototyping

Talk, ask, create rapid prototypes and test.

## Summary and get to work

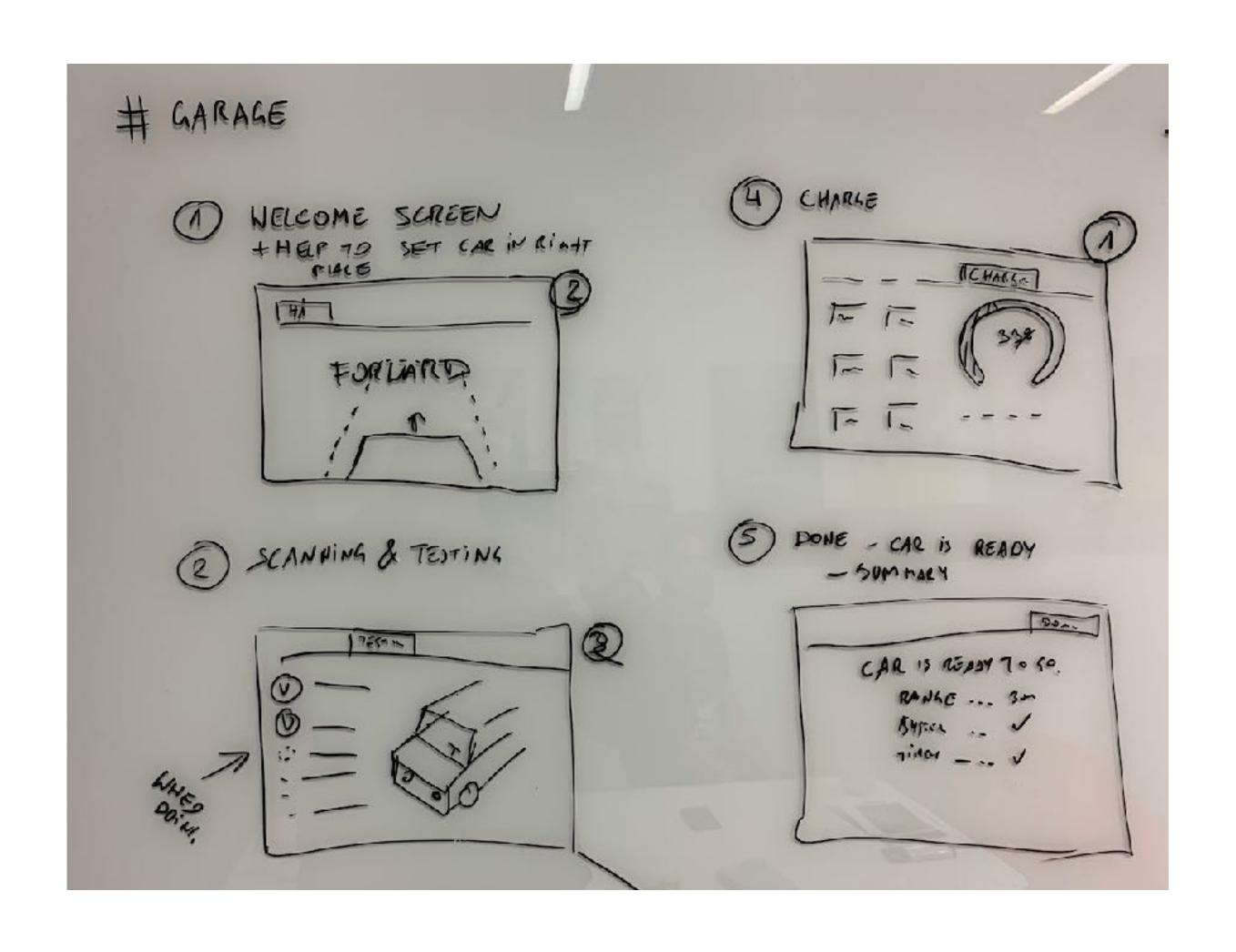
Learn to work under the press of time. Use it as an advantage.





## Wireframes, drawings, prototypes

We drew screens, superimposed them on a cardboard model, and tested our hypotheses.





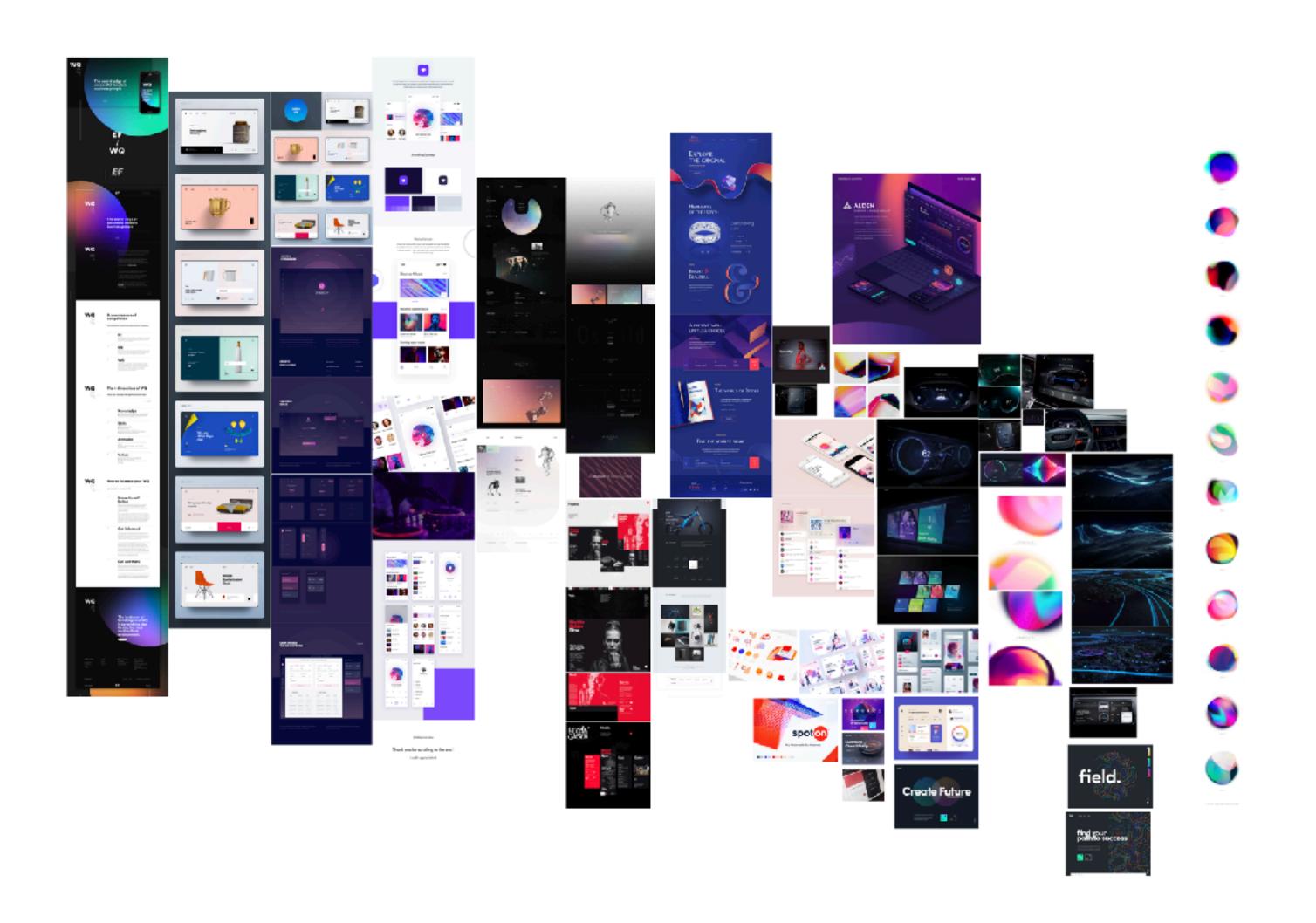
## The end of the workshop, planning

Summarize all the knowledge you have gathered and plan further work.



## Graphic design, tools

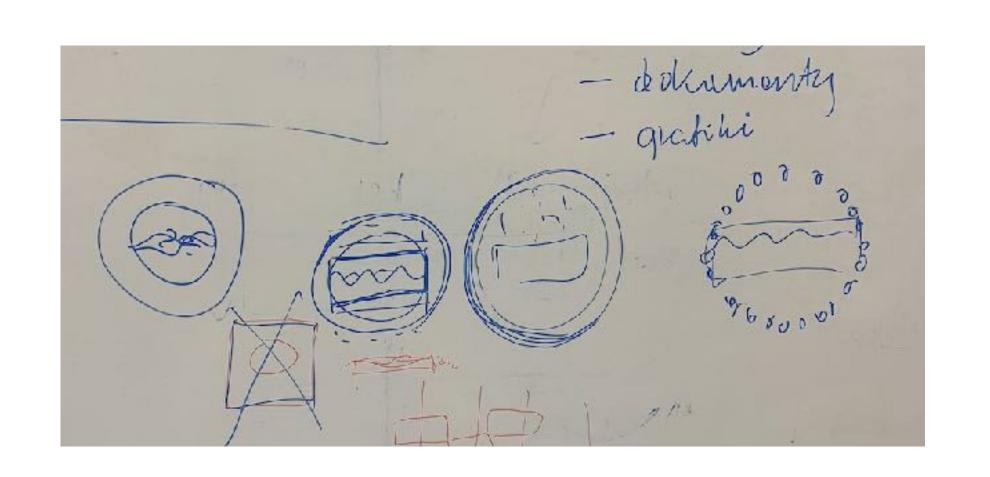
Define the visual direction and start design work using favorite tool.

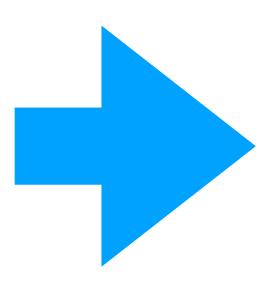




## Iterative analysis of ideas

Rarely is the first version the best. Iterate.



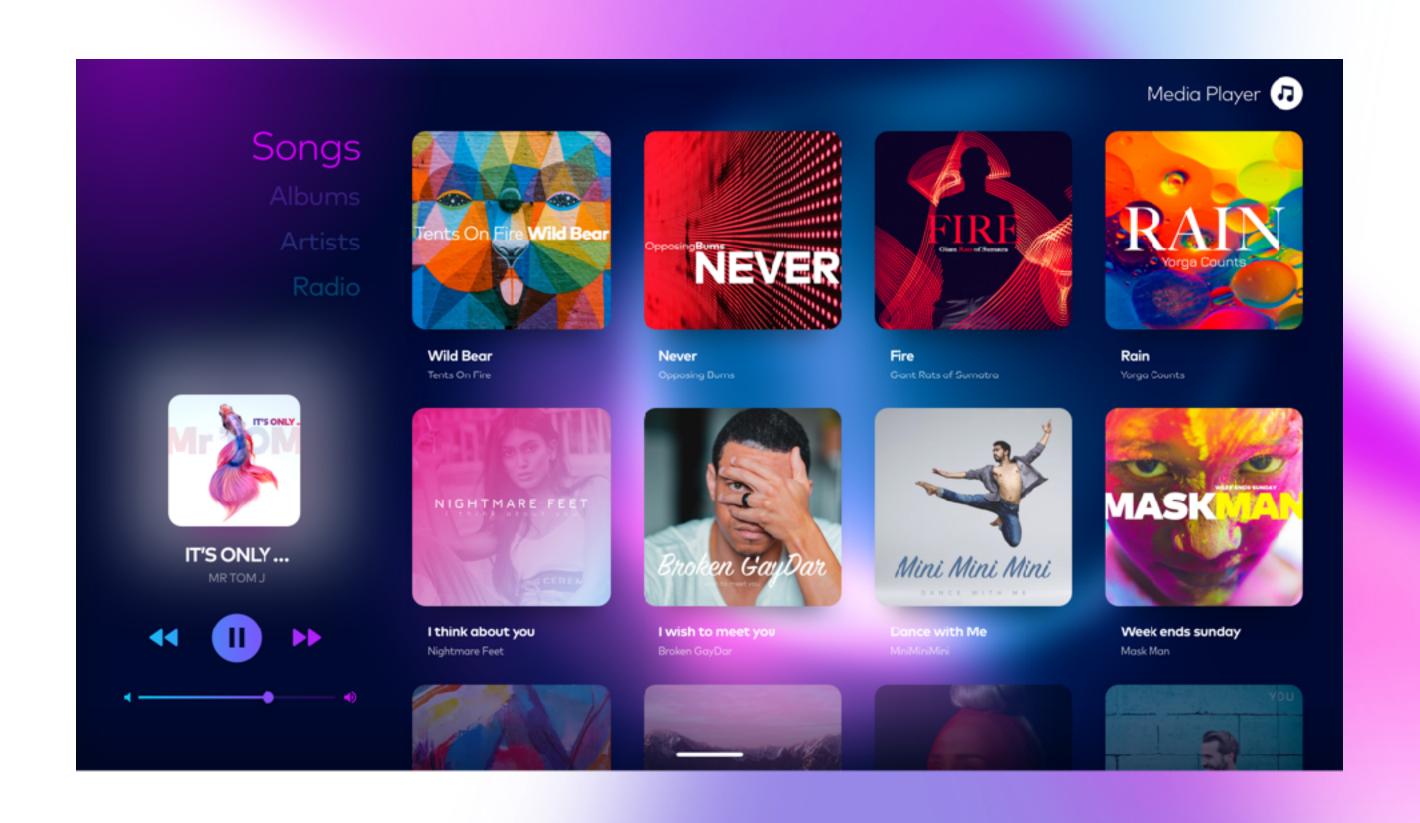






## Less time, more problems

Look for simple solutions. If you make a mistake, you have time to make a new attempt.





## More and more problems

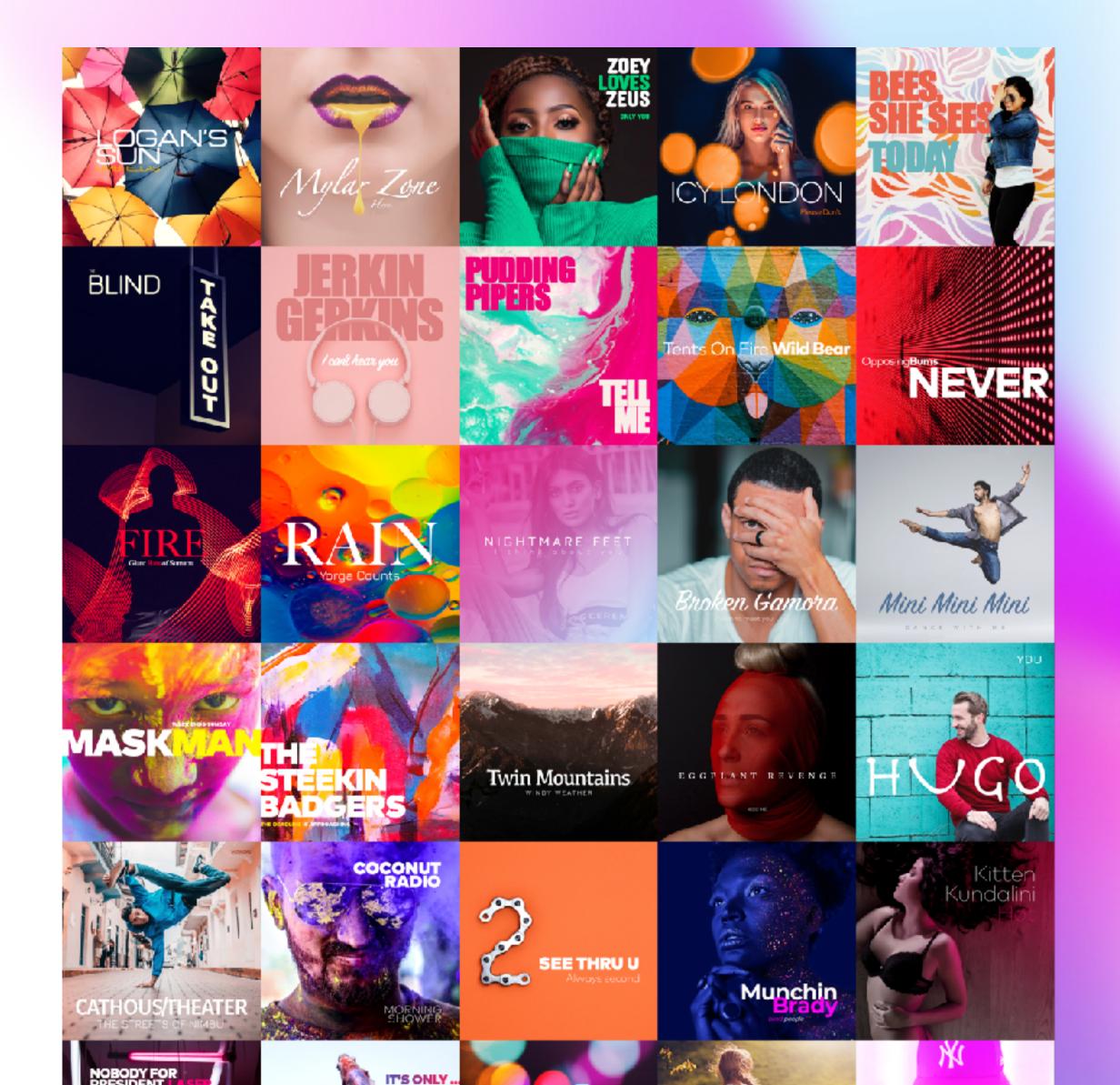
Don't be afraid to change your initial assumptions. They often improve the final result.





## You say problem, I say challenge

Constraints and problems stimulated our creativity. It is worth leaving the comfort zone.





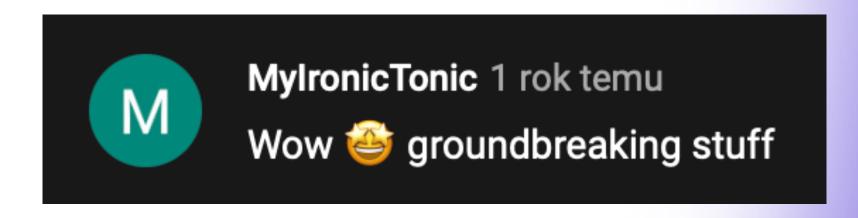
### How do we know if it was successful?

We completed the project on time. Was it successful?

Of course.

How do we know that? We asked.

... but not only;)

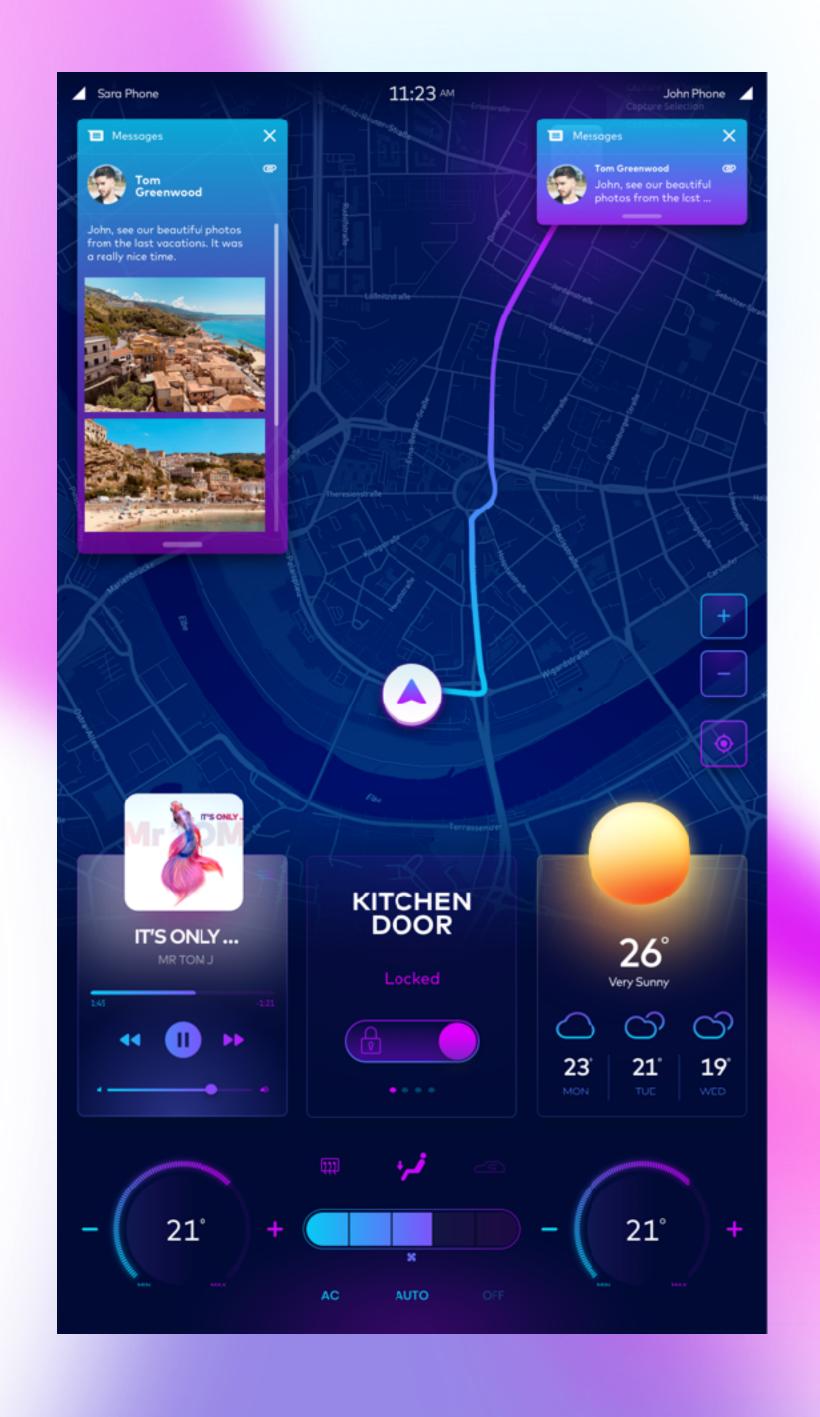


### What's next?

Excited by the project and the success, we immediately sat down to work on expanding the demo with more features. After all, we had a full backlog.

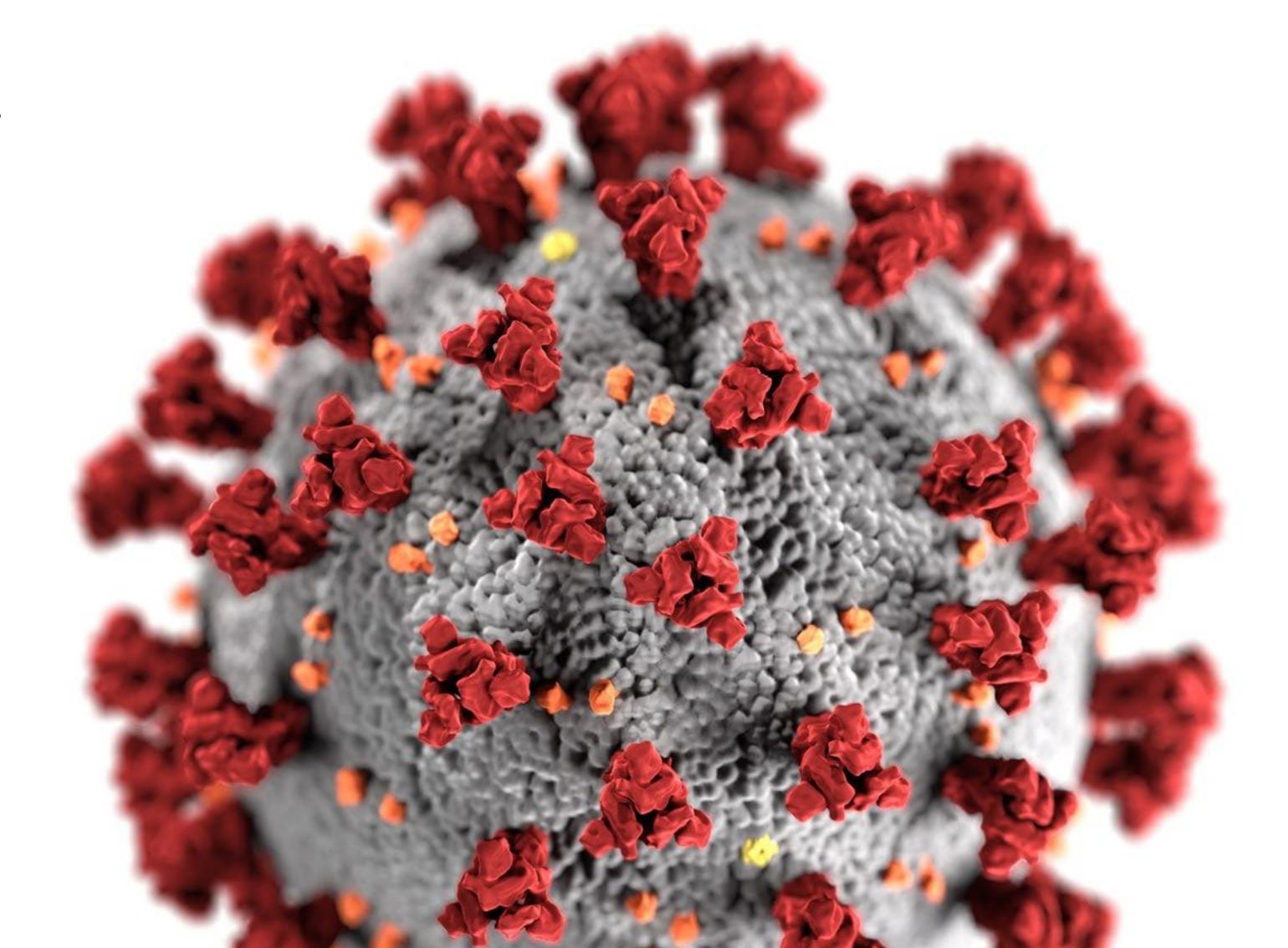
A new adventure was beginning, but ...

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## The year 2020, all in white

... COVID.



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#### Lesson learned for the future

- Agile collaboration
- Constant communication
- Information sharing
- Modify the process to the situation adapt.



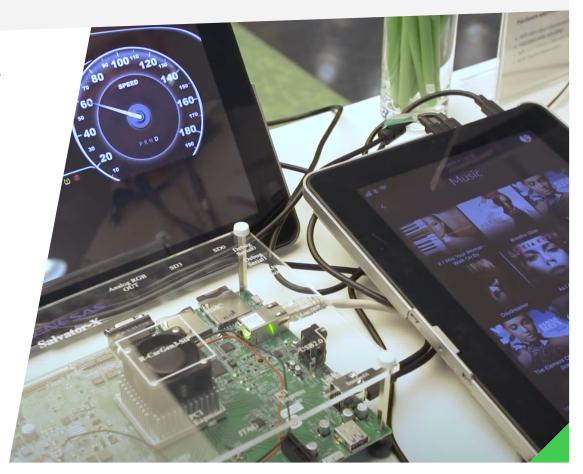
## Thank you

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#### Contents – Designer challenges

- 1 Design and implementation consistency
- 2 Switching between different tools
- 3 Optimizing repetitive tasks
- Communicating advanced layouts and interactions
- 5 Re-using designs
- 6 Interaction design with minimal code
- 7 Concept creation



#### Companion Applications with Qt

- > Re-use existing design of the main product
- > Re-use the same assets
- > Apply the existing brand
- > Use Qt scalability features
  - > Do not drop UI features unnecessarily
- > Utilise Qt cross-platform capability
  - > Use applications in desktop, embedded, mobile



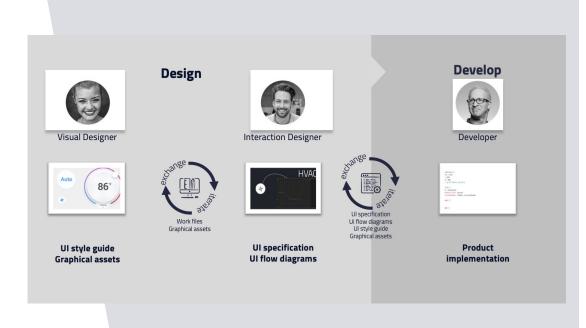




#### Typical UI creation workflow

Design and implementation consistency

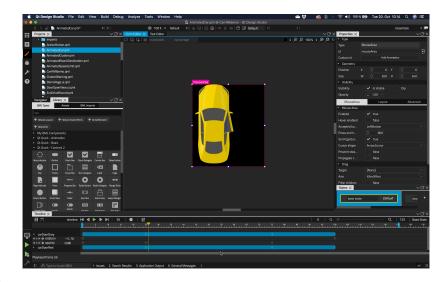
- UI and interaction design results to a set of specifications
  - AKA waste as the specifications are not directly part of the end product
- Time-consuming to create, time-consuming to read and interpret
  - Time-to-market risk
- > The design is not part of the end product
  - > 20% of features take 80% of the time
- > Qt way: **Design = UI implementation**





#### **Qt Design Studio**

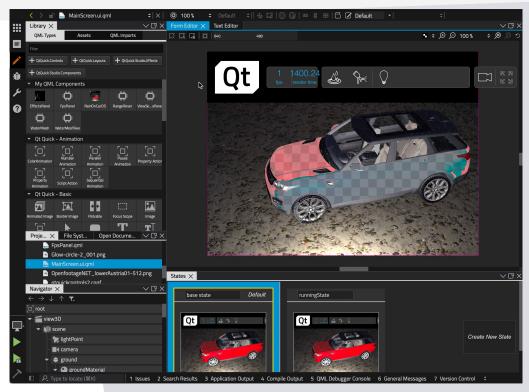
- Design beautiful experiences all the way from early wireframes to final pixel-perfect implementation
- Rapid, iterative and incremental prototyping to validate the designs with target device
- Bridging the gap between design and development with the unified toolchain





#### Qt: design = implementation

- > WYSISYG GUI editor
- > GUI converted to an implementation
  - > Directly usable by the backend developer
- > No changes in the implementation
- Design is part of the end product => waste eliminated





#### Switching between different tools

- > Tools for graphical asset creation
- > Tools for UI creation
- > Tools for creating animations
- > Tools for creating interactions
- > What is the best tool for each task?
- Are the tools compatible?
- > Do the tools change the design?
- > No tool at the beginning of the project
  - > Total cost of ownership may increase





#### Qt approach – One design tool for everything



Visual Designer



Interaction Designer



Design and implement pixelperfect UIs immediately usable for developers

> Validate designs Prototype



**Deploy** 

**Develop** 



Developer

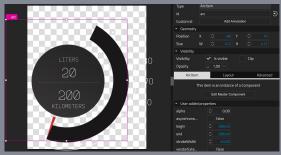


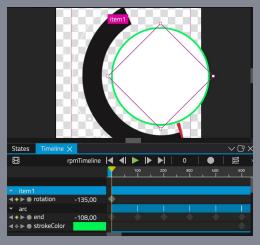
Integrate up-to-date designs and focus on back-end and application logic development

> Test **Deploy**

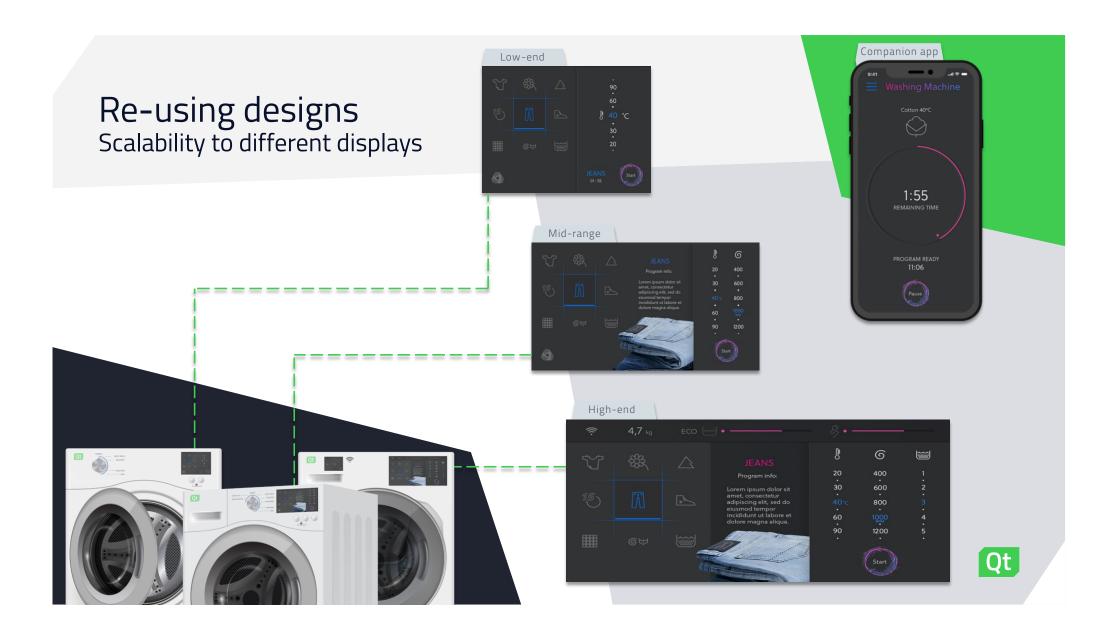


#### Communicating advanced layouts and interactions



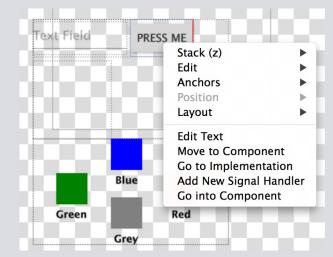


- Pixel-perfect layout can be set by just dragging and dropping UI items to the canvas
  - > Pixels do not change in the UI
- Complicated, nested layout can be applied as well
  - > Improves scalability
- > Interactions can be added to any item
- > Animations can be added in the timeline editor
  - > Item, property, key frame values, duration
- Would be very time consuming to explain in a UI specification



#### Interaction design with minimal code

- > Any UI item can be added an interaction
  - > Tap handler
  - > Swipe handler
- > Interactions change item properties
  - > Hides an item
  - > Rotates an item
  - > Changes the geometry
  - Starts an animation
- > No code needed to implement these





#### Qt Design Studio from concept to final implementation

#### Wireframe Component level



#### **Prototype**Interaction level



#### **Product UI**

Implementation



#### Unified 2D/3D design tool for all phases

#### Concepting with QDS

- Create 2 & 3D UIs
- Built-in, ready to use & customizable components
- Scalable layouts

#### Prototype with QDS

- Simulate complex experiences
- Full control on dynamic behaviors
- Validate with target HW

#### Motion design with QDS

Production quality, detailed motion design

UI mock-up

- Imports from content creation and prototyping tools
- Optimization with target HW

#### Implement with QDS

- Cross-platform
- Reusable prototypes and full UI implementation
- Less need for spec writing & maintenance
- Fast parallel development
- One toolchain with QDS & Creator



#### That's all folks! Thank You!

Q&A

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